

संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम
बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.कॉम./बी.एच.एस.-सी. भाग-दो,
आधार पाठ्यक्रम
प्रश्न पत्र-प्रथम
हिन्दी भाषा

पूर्णांक- 75

खण्ड-क निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के पाठ शामिल होंगे -

अंक-35

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1. महात्मा गांधी | - | चोरी और प्रायश्चित |
| 2. आचार्य नरेंद्र देव | - | युवकों का समाज में स्थान |
| 3. वासुदेव भारण अग्रवाल | - | मातृभूमि |
| 4. हरि ठाकुर | - | डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल |
| 5. पं. माधवराव सप्रे | - | सम्भाषण-कुशलता |

खण्ड-ख हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप

अंक-16

1. कार्यालयीन भाषा
2. मीडिया की भाषा
3. वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा
4. मशीनी भाषा

खण्ड-ग हिन्दी की व्याकरणिक कोटियाँ

अंक-24

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण, समास, संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियाँ
अनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद

इकाई विभाजन-

- इकाई-1 चोरी और प्रायश्चित : महात्मा गांधी / कार्यालयीन भाषा, मीडिया की भाषा
इकाई-2 युवकों का समाज में स्थान : आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव / वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा, मशीनी भाषा
इकाई-3 मातृभूमि: वासुदेवशरण अग्रवाल / संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण
इकाई-4 डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल : हरि ठाकुर / समास, संधि
इकाई-5 सम्भाषण-कुशलता : पं. माधवराव सप्रे, / अनुवाद - अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, संक्षिप्तियाँ

मूल्यांकन योजना -

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक इकाई को दो-दो खण्डों (कमांक 'क' और 'ख' में) विभक्त करते हुए निर्धारित पाठ से 8 एवं पाठ्य सामग्री से 7 अंक के प्रश्न होंगे। इस प्रकार पूरे प्रश्न-पत्र के पूर्णांक 75 होंगे।

पाठ्यक्रम संशोधन का औचित्य : विद्यार्थी चर्चित एवं सुप्रसिद्ध व्यक्तियों के लेख के माध्यम से समाज एवं राष्ट्रहित के साथ-साथ व्यक्तित्व विकास विषयक मुद्दों से परिचित हो सके तथा व्याकरणिक एवं भाषा विषयक प्रस्तावित पाठ्यक्रम के माध्यम से हिन्दी भाषा संबंधित प्रयोग पक्ष से परिचित होते हुए प्रतियोगी परीक्षाओं की दृष्टि से ज्ञानार्जन कर सके।

अध्यक्ष- हिन्दी अध्ययन मंडल

Session - 2023-24

B.A/B.S.c./B.Com/B.H.S.c Part-II
Foundation Course
PAPER - II
ENGLISH LANGUAGE

M.M. 75

The question paper B.A/B.S.c./B.Com/B.H.S.c English Language cultural values shall comprise the following units:

UNIT-I Short answer questions to be asked by (Five short answer questions of three marks each) **15 Marks**

UNIT-II (a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage **05 Marks**
(b) Vocabulary

UNIT-III Report-Writing **10 Marks**

UNIT-IV Expansion of an idea **10 Marks**

UNIT-V Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text book **20+15 Marks**

Note : Question on all the units shall asked from the prescribed text which will comprise specimens of popular creative/writing and the following it any

- (a) Matter & technology
 - (i) State of matter and its structure
 - (ii) Technology (Electronics Communication, Space Science)
- (b) Our Scientists & Institutions
 - (i) Life & Work of our eminent scientist Arya Bhatt. Kaurd Charak Shusruta, Nagarjuna, J.C. Bose and C.V. Raman, S. Ramanujam, Homi J. Babha Birbal Sahani.
 - (iii) Indian Scientific Institutions (Ancient & Modern)

Book Prescribed:

1. Foundation English for U.G. Second Year - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, Scope and

Importance Natural Resources:

Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources. use of alternate energy sources.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM

- (a) **Concept, Structure and Function of and ecosystem**
 - Producers, consumers and decomposers.
 - Energy flow in the ecosystem
 - Ecological succession
 - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
 - Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.
- (b) **Biodiversity and its Conservation**
 - Introduction - Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity
 - Bio-geographical classification of India.
 - Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use. Productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
 - Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
 - India as mega-diversity nation.

- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT- III

(a) Causes, effect and control measures of

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

(12 Lecture)

(b) Environmental Management

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

UNIT- IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights, Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women, Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

UNIT- V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India, Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India, Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

Reference/ Books Recommended

1. SK Kapoor- Human rights under International Law and Indian Law.
2. HO Agrawal- International Law and Human Rights
3. एस.के. कपूर - मानव अधिकार
4. जे.एन. पान्डेय - भारत का संविधान
5. एम.डी. चतुर्वेदी - भारत का संविधान
6. J.N.Pandey - Constitutional Law of India
7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi pub. Ltd. Bikaner
8. Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin pub. Ltd. Ahmedabad 380013, India, Email: mapin@icenet.net(R)
9. Bruinner R.C. 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration. McGraw Hill Inc.480p
10. Clark R.S. Marine pollution, Clanderson press Oxford (TB)
11. Cuningham, W.P.Cooper. T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth. M.T,200
12. Dr. A.K.- Environmental Chemistry. Wiley Eastern Ltd.
13. Down to Earth, Center for Science and Environment (R)
14. Gloick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis. pacific institute for studies in Deve. Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford University, Press. m 473p.
15. Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R)

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B.A. Part-II
SOCIOLOGY
PAPER - I
SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY

- UNIT-I** Tribes: Concepts, Characteristics, Tribes and Schedule Tribes, Distinction between Tribe and Caste.
- UNIT-II** Classification of Tribal people: Food gatherers and hunters, Shifting cultivates, Nomads, Peasant settled Agriculturists and Artisans.
- UNIT-III** Socio-cultural Profile: Airship, Marriage, Family, Religion and belief cultural traditions.
- UNIT-IV** Tribal sensitization: Tribal Mobility, Schemes of Tribal Development, Various Tribal Movements.
- UNIT-V** Problems of Tribal People: Poverty, Illiteracy, Indebtedness, Agrarian issues, Exploitation study of tribal communities in Chhattisgarh with special reform to Particularly Venerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).

ESSENTIAL READINGS:-

1. Vidyarthi, L.P. 1965. Cultural Counters of Tribal Bihar, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta.
2. Bose, N.K. 1971. Tribal Life in India, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
3. Das, R.K. 1988. The Tribal Social Structure, Inter India Publications, New Delhi.
4. Dubey, S.C. 1977. Tribal F{heritance of India, Ethnicity, Identity and Interaction, Vol.I, Vikash Publishing House, Delhi.
5. Elwin, Verrier. 1989. The Tribal World of Verrier Elwin: An Autobiography, Oxford, New Delhi.
6. Russell, R.V. and Hera Lal. 1916. The Tribes and Castes of Central Province of India, 4 Vols. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

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**B.A. Part-II
SOCIOLOGY
PAPER-II
CRIME AND SOCIETY**

- UNIT-I** **Concept of Crime:** Meaning, Characteristics and Types.
School of Crime: Classical, Sociological and Psychological.
- UNIT-II** **Structure of Crime:** Anomie, Criminality and Suicide, Organized Crime, White Collar Crime and Cyber Crime
- UNIT-III** **Social Evils and Crime:** Alcoholism, Drug Addiction, Dowry and Beggary.
- UNIT-IV** **Punishment:** Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives and Types, Major Theories of Punishment.
- UNIT-V** **Correctional Process:** Role of Police and Judiciary in India, Development of Jail reforms in India and Modern correctional concepts- Probation, Parole and after care Program.

ESSENTIAL READINGS:-

1. Mike & Maguire. (1977). The Oxford Hand Book of Criminology London: Oxford University Press.
2. Haster, S., & Eglin, P. (1992). Sociology of Crime. London: Routledge Publishers.
3. Mead, G. H. (1934). Mind Self and Society. Chicago: Chicago University Press
4. Gottfredson, Michael, R., Hirschi, & Travis. (1990). A General Theory of Crime. London: Stanford University Press.
5. Sutherland, & Edwin, H. (1924). Principles of Criminology. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
6. Sutherland, Edward, H., 8L Press, New York.

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B.A. /B.Sc. Part II

PAPER - I

ECONOMIC AND RESOURCES GEOGRAPHY

Max. Marks: 50

- UNIT-I** Meaning, scope and approaches to economic geography; Main concepts of economic geography; Resource: concept and classification; Natural resources: soil, forest and water.
- UNIT-II** Mineral resources: iron ore and bauxite; Power resources: coal, petroleum and hydro electricity; Resource conservation; Principal crops: wheat, rice, sugarcane and tea
- UNIT-III** Agricultural regions of the world (Derwent Whittlesey); Theory of agricultural location (Von Thunen); Theory of industrial location (Weber); Major industries: iron and steel, textiles, petrochemical and sugar; industrial regions of the world.
- UNIT-IV** World transportation: major trans-continental railways, sea and air routes; International trade: patterns and trends; Major trade blocks: LAFTA, EEC, ASEAN; Effect of globalization on developing countries.
- UNIT-V** Conservation of resources; evolution of the concept, principles, philosophy, and approach to conservation, resources conservation and practices. Policy making and sustainable development.

Books Recommended:

1. Alexander, J. W. (1988): Economic Geography. Prentice-Hall, New Delhi,.
2. Bryson, J., Henry, N., Keeble, D. and Martin, R. (eds.) (1999): The Economic Geography Reader: Producing and Consuming Global Capitalism. John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York.
3. Clark, G. L., Gertler, M. S. and Feldman, M. P. (eds.) (2000): The Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography. Oxford University Press, USA.
4. Coe, N. (2007): Economic Geography: A Contemporary Introduction. Blackwell Publishers, Inc., Massachusetts.
5. Gautam, A. (2006): Aarthik Bhugol Ke Mool Tattava, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
6. Guha, J. S. and Chattoraj, P.R. (2002): A New Approach to Economic Geography: A Study of Resources. The World Press Private Limited, Kolkata.
7. Hanink, D. M. (1997): Principles and Applications of Economic Geography: Economy, Policy, and Environment. John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York.
8. Hartshorne, T. A. and Alexander, J. W. (1988): Economic Geography (3rd revised edition) Englewood Cliff, New Jersey, Prentice Hall
9. Hudson, R. (2005): Economic Geographies: Circuits, Flows and Spaces. Sage Publications, London.
10. Knowles, R, Wareing, J. (2000): Economic and Social Geography Made Simple, Rupa and Company, New Delhi.

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B.A. /B.Sc. Part II
PAPER - II
GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

Max. Marks: 50

- UNIT I** Physical Features: Structure, Relief, Climate, Physiographic Regions, Drainage, Climate-origin and mechanism of monsoon, and regional and Seasonal variation.
- UNIT II** Natural Resources: Soils - types, their distribution and characteristics. Water Resources (major irrigation and hydel power projects); Forests-types, distribution, economic significance and conservation. Mineral and Power resources-Iron-ore, Manganese, Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Natural gas, Non conventional sources of energy.
- UNIT III** Cultural Features: Population - Growth, Density and Distribution. Agriculture - Major crops, impact of Green Revolution and Agricultural regions.
- UNIT IV** Industries Localization, Development & Production - Iron and steel, Textile, Cement, Sugar, Transport, Foreign Trade. Industrial Region.
- UNIT V** Detailed Study of the following regions of India : Kashmir Valley, North- East Region, Chhota Nagpur Plateau, Thar Desert, Islands of India.

Books Recommended:

1. Chauhan, P.R. and Prasad, M. (2003): Bharat Ka Vrihad Bhugol, Vasundhara Prakashan, and Gorakhpur.
2. Farmer, B.H. (1983): An Introduction to South Asia. Methuen, London
3. Gautam, A. (2006): Advanced Geography of India, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
4. Johnson, B.L.C. (1963): Development in South Asia. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth
5. Krishnan, M.S. (1982): Geology of India and Burma, CAS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi.
6. Khullar, D.R. (2007): India: A Comprehensive Geography, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi
7. Nag P. and Gupta, S. S. (1992): Geography of India, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
8. Rao, B.P. (2007): Bharat keep Bhaugolik Sameeksha, Vasundhara Prakashan, Gorakhpur.
9. Sharma, T.C. and Coutinho, O. (2003): Economic and Commercial Geography of India, Vikas Publishing House Private Ltd. New Delhi.
10. Singh, J. (2003): India: A Comprehensive Systematic Geography. Gyanodaya Prakashan, Gorakhpur
11. Singh, J. (2001): Bharat: Bhougolik Aadhaar Avam Ayam, Gyanodaya Prakashan, And Gorakhpur.
12. Singh, R.L. (ed.) (1971): India: A Regional Geography. National Geographical Society of India, Varanasi.
13. Spate, O.H. K., Learmonth A. T. A. and Farmer, B. H. (1996): India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. Methuen, London, 7th edition.
14. Sukhwai, B.L. (1987): India: Economic Resource Base and Contemporary Political Patterns. Sterling Publication, New Delhi
15. Tiwari, R.C. (2007): Geography of India, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
16. Nadia, D. N. (1959): *Geology of India*. Mac-Millan and Company, London and student edition, Madras.

Syllabus B.A./ B.Sc. Part-II Geography Bastar University, Jagdalpur (C.G.)

B.A. /B.Sc. Part II
PAPER - III
PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

Max. Marks: 50

SECTION A

MAP INTERPRETATION, PROJECTIONS AND STATISTICAL METHODS (M.M. 25)

- UNIT I** Distribution Maps: Dot Map, Choropleth Map and Isopleth Map.
- UNIT II** Map Projections: Definition and classification; Conical, Zenithal, and Cylindrical Projections.
- UNIT III** Interpretation of Weather Maps: Use of Meteorological Instruments.
- UNIT IV** Statistical Methods: Quartile: Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation and Quartile Deviation; Relative Variability and Co-efficient of Variation.

SECTION B

SURVEYING

(M.M. 15)

- UNIT V** Surveying: Whole Circle Bearing and Reduced Bearing, Methods of Prismatic Compass Survey.

PRACTICAL RECORD AND VIVA VOCE

(M.M. 10)

Books Recommended:

1. Alvi, Z. 1995: Statistical Geography: Methods and Applications, Rawat Pub. New Delhi:.
2. Davis, R.E. and Foote, F.S. (1953): Surveying, 4th edition, McGraw Hill Publication, New York
3. Kanetker, T.P. and Kulkarni, S.V.(1967): Surveying and Leveling, Vol I and II V.G. Prakashan, Poona.
4. Natrajan, V. (1976): Advanced Surveying, B.I. Publications., Mumbai.
5. Pal, S.K. 1999 : Statistics for Geoscientists, Concept publishing Company, New Delhi
6. Punmia, B.C.(1994): Surveying, Vol I, Laxmi Publications Private Ltd, New Delhi.
7. Raisz, E. (1962): General Cartography. John Wiley and Sons, New York. 5th edition
8. Sarkar, A. K. (1997): Practical Geography: A Systematic Approach. Orient Longman, Kolkata.
9. Sharma, J. P. (2001): Prayogik Bhugol., Rastogi Publication, Meerut 3rd . edition.
10. Silk, J. 1979 : Statistical techniques in Geography, George Allen and Unwin, London
11. Singh, R.L. and Singh, Rana P.B. (1993): Elements of Practical Geography. (Hindi and English editions). Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi,.
12. Singh, L.R. (2006): Fundamentals of Practical Geography, Sharda Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad.
13. Venkatramaiah, C. (1997): A Text Book of Surveying, Universities Press, Hyderabad.

इकाई-1

1. सल्तनत कालीन एवं मुगल कालीन इतिहास के स्रोत
2. दास वंश- ऐबक, इल्तुतमिश, बलबन
3. खिलजी वंश- अलाउद्दीन खिलजी-सैनिक उपलब्धियां, राजस्व व्यवस्था एवं बाजार नियंत्रण
4. तुगलक वंश- मोहम्मद बिन तुगलक

इकाई-2

1. मुगल साम्राज्य की स्थापना - बाबर एवं हुमायूँ
2. शेरशाह सूरी का प्रशासन
3. अकबर की राजपूत नीति
4. मुगल शासकों की धार्मिक नीति - अकबर से औरंगजेब तक

इकाई-3

1. मुगल प्रशासन
2. मध्यकालीन सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक दशा
3. भक्ति आंदोलन
4. सूफीवाद

इकाई-4

1. मध्यकालीन साहित्य, कला एवं स्थापत्य
2. विजयनगर राज्य
3. बहमनी राज्य
4. शिवाजी का प्रशासन

इकाई-5

1. पेशवा- बालाजी विश्वनाथ, बालाजी बाजीराव
2. पानीपत का तृतीय युद्ध- कारण एवं परिणाम
3. मराठों के अधीन छत्तीसगढ़ - बिम्बाजी भोसले
4. छत्तीसगढ़ में मराठा प्रशासन

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ सूची:-

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. श्रीवास्तव ए.एल | - | भारत का इतिहास (अंग्रेजी अनुवाद) |
| 2. श्रीवास्तव ए.एल | - | दिल्ली सल्तनत (अंग्रेजी अनुवाद) |
| 3. श्रीवास्तव ए.एल | - | मुगलकालीन भारत (अंग्रेजी अनुवाद) |
| 4. हबीबुल्लाह | - | भारत में मुस्लिम शासन की बुनियाद |
| 5. मजूमदार, राय चौधरी एवं दत्त | - | भारत का वृहत् इतिहास खंड-2 |
| 6. पंजाबी बी. के. | - | भारत का इतिहास (1206-1761) |
| 7. हबीब एवं निजामी | - | दिल्ली सल्तनत |
| 8. वर्मा हरिश्चंद्र | - | मध्यकालीन भारत (750-1540) |

9. शर्मा कालूराम एवं व्यास प्रकाश	— मध्यकालीन भारतीय संस्कृति
10. सचसेना आर.के.	— दिल्ली सल्तनत
11. राधेशरण	— भारत की सामाजिक एवं आर्थिक संरचना और संस्कृति के मूल तत्व (आदिकाल से 1950 ईस्वी तक)
12. पाण्डेय ए.बी.	— पूर्व मध्यकालीन भारत
13. पांडेय ए.बी.	— उत्तर मध्यकालीन
14. ईश्वरी प्रसाद	— मुगलकालीन भारत
15. श्रीवास्तव एच.एस.	— मुगलकालीन शासन व्यवस्था
16. सरदेसाई जी.एस.	— मराठों का नवीन इतिहास खंड-2
17. सरकार जे.एन.	— शिवाजी और उनका युग
18. त्रिपाठी आर.पी.	— मुगल साम्राज्य का इतिहास और पतन
19. मित्तल ए.के.	— यूनिफाइड इतिहास (प्रारंभ से 1761 ई.)
20. मित्तल ए.के.	— यूनिफाइड इतिहास प्राचीन काल से 1950 ईस्वी तक
21. Dey, U.N.	- Mughal Government
22. Habib & Nizami	- Comprehensive History of India
23. Majumdar, R. C. & Dutt	- An Advanced History of India Vol-II
24. Mehta	- Advanced Study in the Medieval History of India
25. Pandey A.B.	- Early Medieval India
26. Pandey A.B.	- Medieval India
27. Prasad Ishwari	- Medieval India
28. Sarkar, J.N.	- Shivaji and his Time
29. Satish Chandra	- Madhyakalin Bharat
30. Niraj Shrivastav	- Madhyakalin Bharat Prashasan, Samaj, Sanskriti
31. पी.एल. मिश्र	— मराठाकालीन छत्तीसगढ़
32. भगवान सिंह वर्मा	— छत्तीसगढ़ का इतिहास

Session-2023-24

बी.ए. द्वितीय वर्ष इतिहास प्रश्न पत्र – द्वितीय विश्व का इतिहास 1890 ई. से 1964 ई. तक

इकाई-1

1. विलियम द्वितीय की विश्व राजनीतिक
2. अफ्रीका का विभाजन
3. जापान का आधुनिकीकरण- मेईजी पुनर्स्थापना एवं जापान का आधुनिकीकरण
4. रूस-जापान युद्ध : कारण एवं परिणाम

इकाई-2

1. चीन अफीम युद्ध एवं चीन की क्रांति, साम्यवाद
2. पूर्वी समस्या -बर्लिन कांग्रेस, युवा तुर्क आंदोलन
3. बाल्कन युद्ध : कारण एवं परिणाम
4. प्रथम विश्व युद्ध : कारण एवं परिणाम

इकाई-3

1. वर्साय की संधि
2. रूस की क्रांति 1917 ई.
3. फासीवाद - मुसोलिनी
4. नाजीवाद -हिटलर

इकाई-4

1. जापान का सैन्यवाद
2. राष्ट्रसंघ : स्थापना एवं विल्सन के 14 सूत्र
3. द्वितीय विश्वयुद्ध : कारण एवं परिणाम
4. संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ - स्थापना एवं संगठन, उपलब्धियां

इकाई-5

1. शीत युद्ध
2. गुट निरपेक्ष आंदोलन एवं पंचशील सिद्धान्त
3. विश्व शांति की चुनौती- कोरिया एवं फिलीस्तीन समस्या
4. एक ध्रुवीय विश्व

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ सूची:-

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| 1. हेजन | - | आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास |
| 2. बी.आई. पाल | - | आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास |
| 3. HAL Fisher | - | A History of Europe |
| 4. Christopher | - | From Reformation to Industrial Revolution |
| 5. A.J.P. Taylor | - | The origins of the second war |
| 6. David Thompson | - | Europe, Napoleon |
| 7. सत्यकेतु विद्यालंकार | - | एशिया का इतिहास |
| 8. दीनानाथ वर्मा | - | आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास |
| 9. Grant and Temperley | - | Europe in the 19 th and 20 th Century (also Hi-Version) |

10. Kettelby	-	History of the Modern Times
11. Mann	-	Imperialism In World Politics
12. Blamir & Parkins	-	International Politics
13. Parks, Hengy Bamford	-	The United States of America A History
14. Panikkar K.M.	-	Asia and Western Dominance
15. Schuman	-	International Politics
16. Taylor, A.J.P.	-	Struggle for Mastery over Europe
17. Vinacke, H.M.	-	A History of Far East In Modern Times
18. Fay	-	Origins of the World War
19. कै.एल.खुराना एवं शर्मा	-	विश्व का इतिहास
20. देवेन्द्र सिंह चौहान	-	समकालीन यूरोप
21. S.P. Nanda	-	History of Modern World
22. सुरेश चंद्र एवं शिवकुमार	-	आधुनिक विश्व का इतिहास
23. कालू राम शर्मा	-	आधुनिक विश्व
24. ई.एच.कार	-	दो विश्व युद्ध के बीच
25. जैन एवं माथुर	-	विश्व का इतिहास
26. अर्जुन देव, इंदिरा अर्जुन देव	-	समकालीन विश्व का इतिहास (1890-2008)
27. बी.एन.लुणिया	-	आधुनिक पाश्चात्य इतिहास की प्रमुख धाराएं (भाग-2)
28. कौलेश्वर राय	-	आधुनिक यूरोप (1789-1945)

**B. A. PART- II
ECONOMICS
PAPER-I
MACRO ECONOMICS**

- UNIT 1** National Income: Concept and measurement of national income, Economic welfare and national income, Social accounting. Circular flow of income, National income accounting, Green accounting Classical theory of employment, Say's law of market Keynesian theory of employment.
- UNIT 2** Consumption Function - Average and marginal propensity to consume, Keynes's psychological law of consumption. Determinants of the consumption function. The saving function. The investments multiplier and its effectiveness, the investment Function - marginal efficiency of capital, Autonomous and induced investment. Saving and investment equality.
- UNIT 3** Nature and Characteristics of trade cycle, Theories of trade cycle: Haw trey's monetary theory, Hayek's over investment theory, Keynes's view on trade cycles, Schumpeter's theory of innovation, Samuelson and Hicks multiplier accelerator model, Control of trade cycle.
- UNIT 4** International Trade - Inter-regional and international trade, Comparative advantage cost theory, Opportunity cost theory and Heckscher Ohlin theory, International trade and economic development, Tariffs & import quotas, Concept of optimum tariff. Balance of trade & balance of payment., Concept & components of BOP, Equilibrium & disequilibrium in BOP, Relative merits & demerits of devaluation, Foreign trade
- UNIT 5** Functions and objectives of international monetary fund, World Bank and World Trade Organization, International monetary reforms and India, Foreign trade in India recent change in the composition and direction of foreign trade, India's balance of payment, Export promotion and import substitution in India. Multinational Corporation and India.

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- Ackley, G. (1976) – “Macro Economics; Theory and Policy,” McMillan Publishing Company, New York.
- Day, A.C.L. (1960) – “Outline of Monetary Economics,” Oxford University Press Oxford.
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**B. A. PART- II
ECONOMICS
PAPER-II**

MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE

- UNIT-1** Basic concepts : Money - meaning and functions, Gresham's law; Quantity theory of money- Cash transaction and cash balance approaches; Value of Money, Inflation, deflation and reflation, types, causes and effects on different sectors of the economy; Demand pull and cost push inflation; Measures to control inflation. Phillips curve, Concept of demonetization.
- UNIT-2** Commercial banking- meaning and types; Functions of commercial banks, The process of credit creation, purpose and limitations; Liabilities and assets of banks; Evolution of commercial banking in India after independence; A critical appraisal of the progress of commercial banking after Nationalization, Functions of a central bank; Quantitative and qualitative methods of credit control; Bank rate policy; Open market operations; Variable reserve ratio and selective methods. Role and functions of the Reserve bank of India; Objectives and limitations of monetary policy with special reference to India.
- UNIT-3** Meaning and scope of public finance; Distinction between private and public finance; public goods v/s private goods; The Principle of maximum social advantage; Role of the government in economic activities ; Public expenditure - Meaning, classification and principles of public expenditure; Trends in public expenditure and causes of growth of public expenditure in India.
- UNIT-4** Sources of Public revenue; taxation - Meaning, Canons and classification of taxes; Division of tax burden. The benefit and ability to pay approaches; Impact and incidence of taxes; Taxable capacity; Effects of taxation; Characteristics of a good tax system; Equity and Justice in Taxation, Major trends in tax revenue of the Central and State Government in India.
- UNIT-5** Public debt and financial administration: Sources of public borrowing, Effects of public debt. Methods of debt redemption. The public budget- Kinds of budget, Economic and functional classification of the budget; Preparation and passing of budget in India.

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- o Ackley G. (1978), "Macroeconomics : Theory and Policy," Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.
- o Bhargavas B.H. (1981), "The Theory and Working of Union Finance in India," Chaitanya Publishing House Allaybad.
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ADDITIONAL READING LIST

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- o De Kock, M.H. (1960), "Central Banking," Staples Press, London.
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